

Verb Conjugation

être (to be)				-er
je suis	nous sommes	e	ons	
tu es	vous êtes	es	ez	
il/elle/on est	ils/elles sont	e	ent	
avoir (to have)				-ir
j'ai	nous avons	is	issons	
tu as	vous avez	is	issez	
il/elle/on a	ils/elles ont	it	issent	
passé composé				-re
-er	é	s	ons	
-ir	i	s	ez	
-re	u	-t	ent	

personal pronouns

subj	reflex	DO
je	me	me
tu	te	te
il/elle/on	se	le/la/l'
nous	nous	nous
vous	vous	vous
ils/elles	se	les
-	-	en
IO	stress	posses.
me	moi	mien(ne)
te	toi	tien(ne)
lui	lui/elle	sien(ne)
nous	nous	nôtre(s)
vous	vous	vôtre(s)
leur	eux/elles	leur(s)
y		
y is only for places or things		

Kaufke's Rules

- ne* and *pas* go around the conjugated verb
- subject pronoun goes behind the cv when inverting
- passé composé with *être*: agreement is between subject and past participle
- pronouns come closest to the verb
- direct object pronoun goes in front of verb carrying meaning
- passé composé with *avoir*: agreement is between direct object and past participle only when DO precedes PP
- pronouns go in order from which is closest to verb except when both begin with "I", then alphabetical order



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