

Command line skills

`history` show command history

Variables

`my_var` iab le= 'so met hing'

create a local variable

`export` MY_ENV _VA R=' som ething'

create an environment variable

`echo` \$MY_ENV_VAR display value of a variable

`unset` \$MY_EN V_VAR remove an environment variable

Globbering

* asterisk represent zero or more character

? question mark represent exactly one character

[a-d] brackets represent possible value for a single character

[!a-d] exclamation point neglect a range

File Hierarchy Standard (FHS).

/bin Essential command binaries that need to be available in single user mode; for all users, e.g., cat, ls, cp.

/boot bootloader files, e.g. Kernels

/etc static configuration files

/dev device files

/media Mount points for removable media such as CD-ROMs

/mnt Temporarily mounted filesystems.

/sbin Essential system binaries, e.g., fsck, init, route.

/sys Contains information about devices, drivers, and some kernel features.[

/var Variable files—files whose content is expected to continually change during normal operation of the system—such as logs, spool files, and temporary e-mail files.



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